

VICTORIAN BURITON

Landowners, Farmers and Labourers

A FARMING ECONOMY

- In 1850, as in 1750, farming was still dominated by the tripartite structure of landlord, tenant farmer and labourer” . (*Agrarian History of England & Wales*)

- Putting Buriton in context

1851	Hampshire	Buriton
Population	405,370	1,041
Houses	79,394	210
<i>Of which uninhabited</i>	3,543	
Houses being built	6,131	
Occupancy per house	5.1	5.0
Acres	1,041,920	6,305
Population density	0.39	0.17

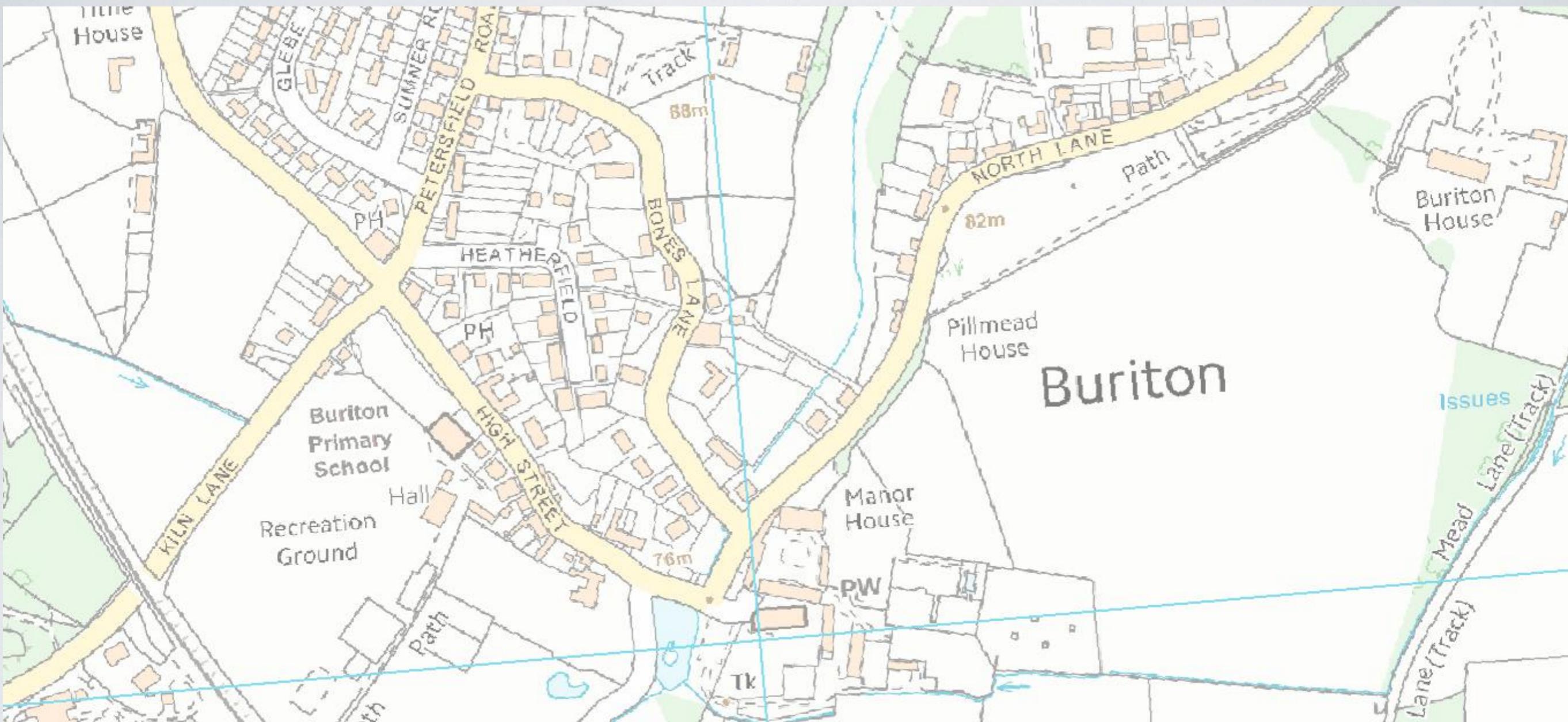
- **Context for change in 19th Century Buriton**

- 1832 Reform Act (Petersfield loses an MP)
- 1834 Poor Law amendment Act (creation of Union workhouses)
- 1836 Commutation of tithes Act (Tithe maps)
- 1848 Repeal of the Corn laws
- 1849 Repeal of the Navigation Acts (Free Trade)
- 1851 Great Exhibition

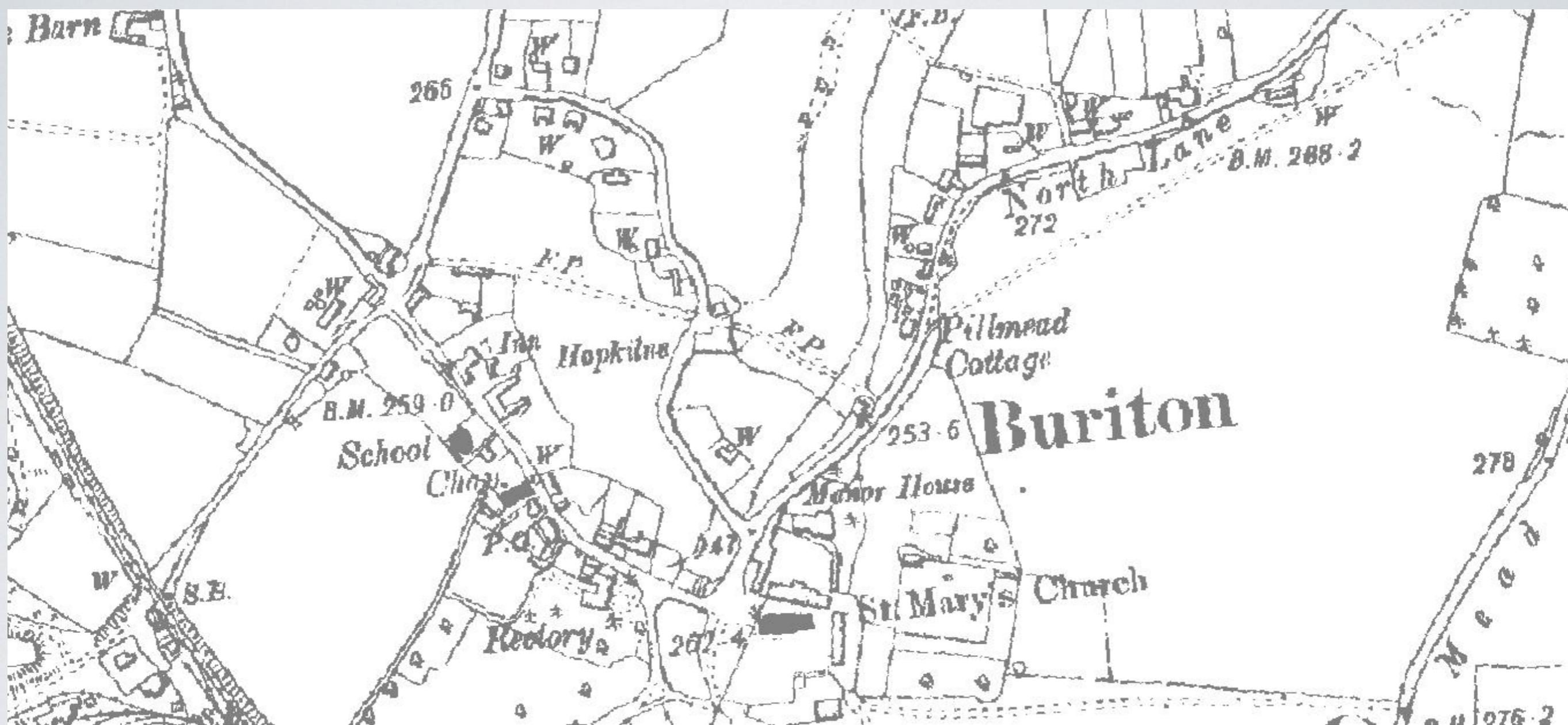
- **Sources of information**
- *Tithe maps and awards*
 - Landowners, occupiers, field use & size, tithe paid
- *1851 census*
 - Occupation, parish of origin, farming numbers, employment
- *1851 Religious census*
 - Attendance, support for all religious organisations
- *Post office directory -earliest 1855 Kelly Directory*

EXPLAINING GIS MAPS

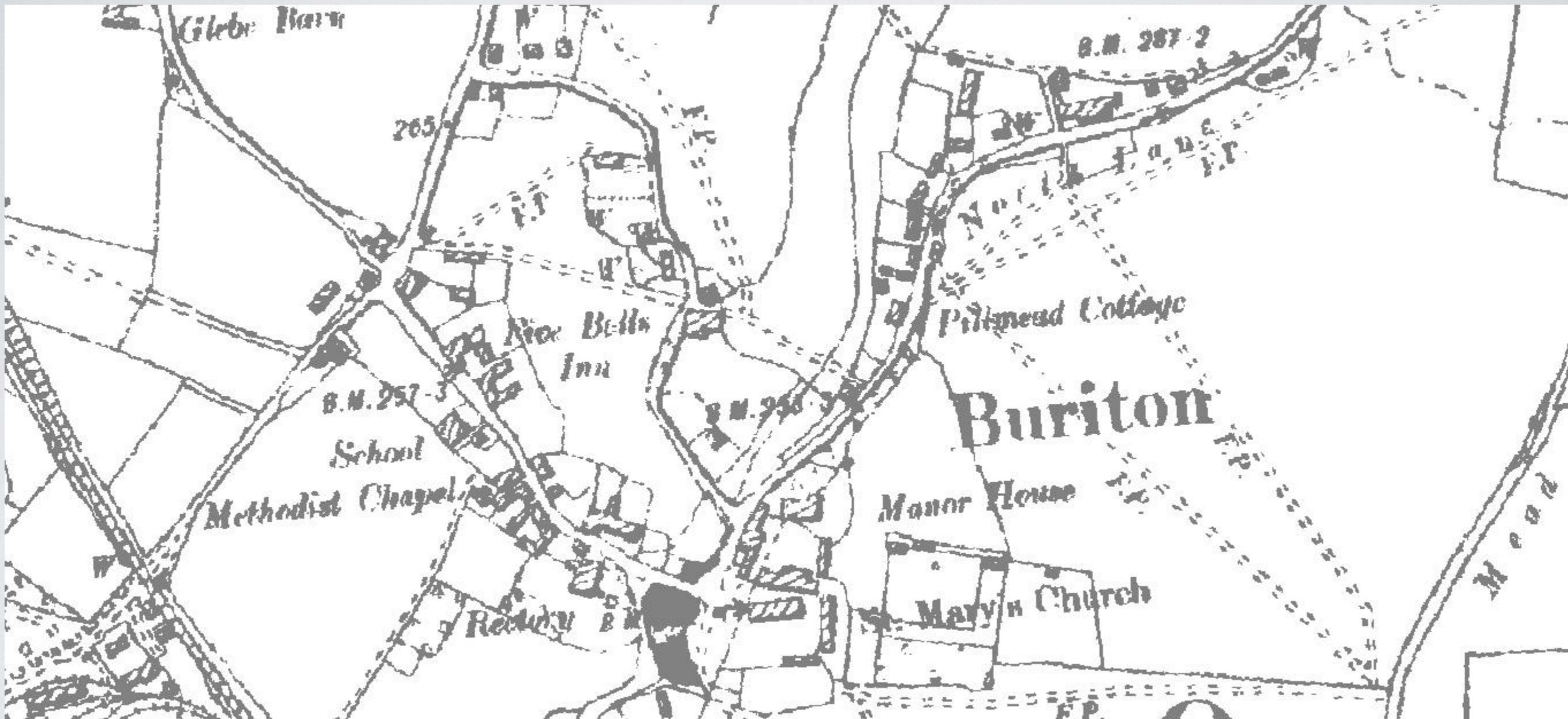
- Buriton today



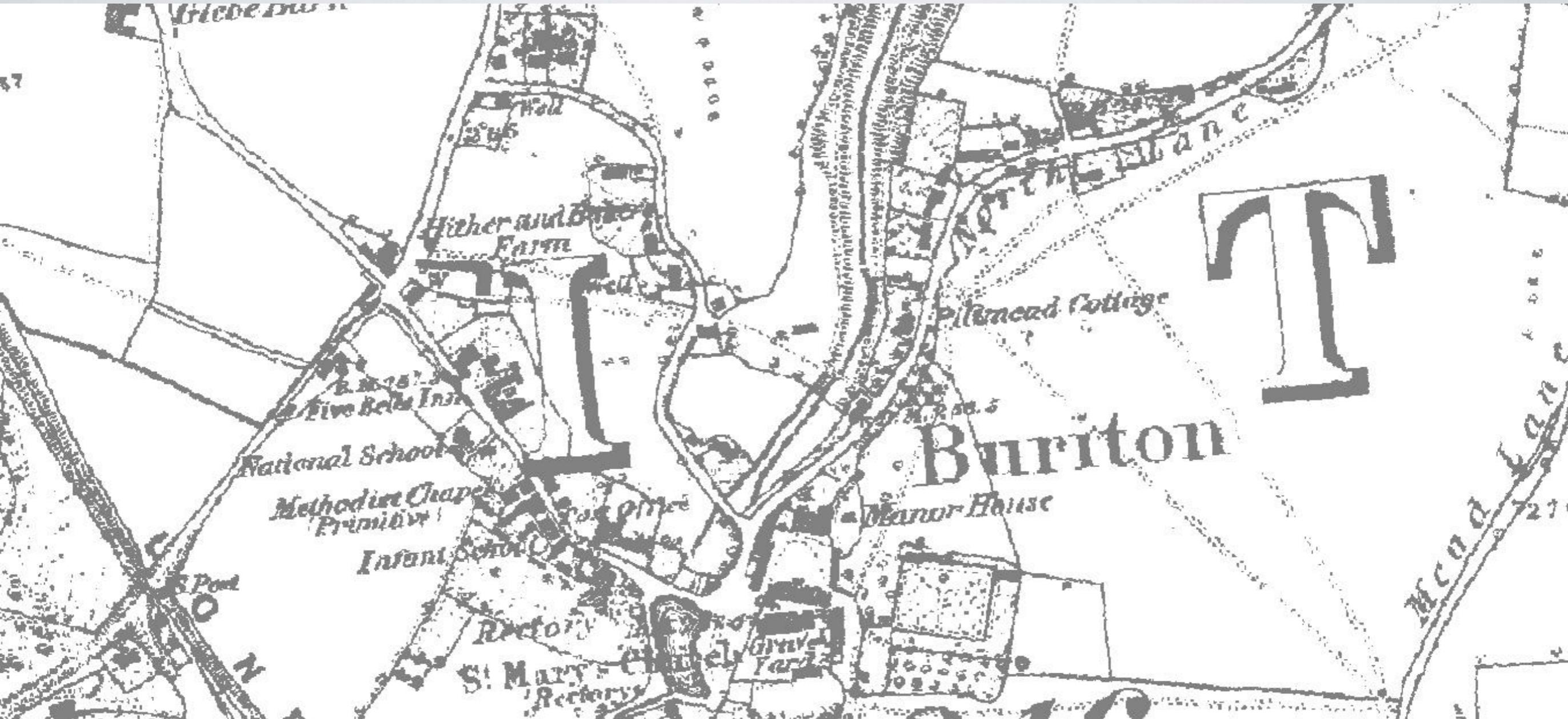
- Buriton in 1910



- Buriton in 1890



- Buriton in 1870 - the first OS map



- Buriton in 1841 - the tithe map



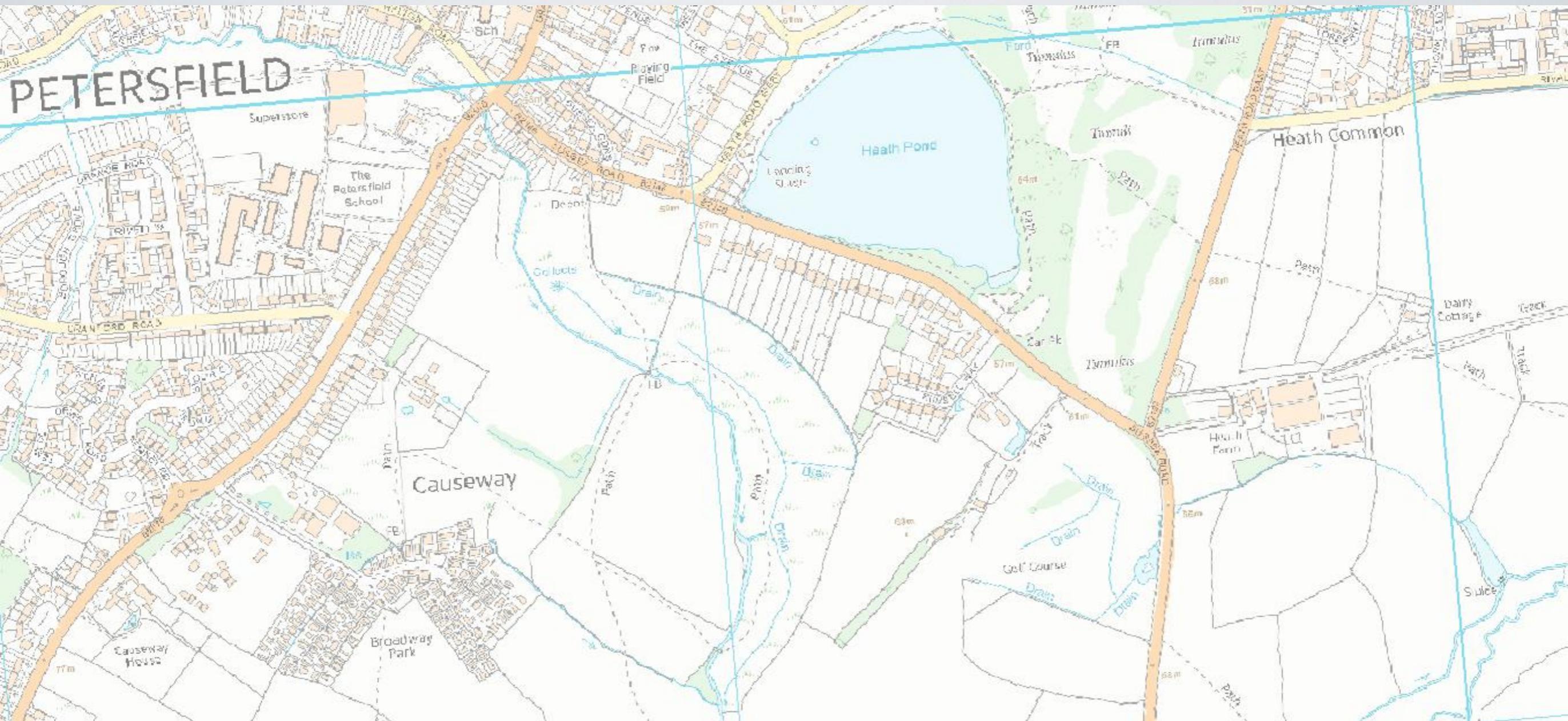
- A3 Petersfield bypass today



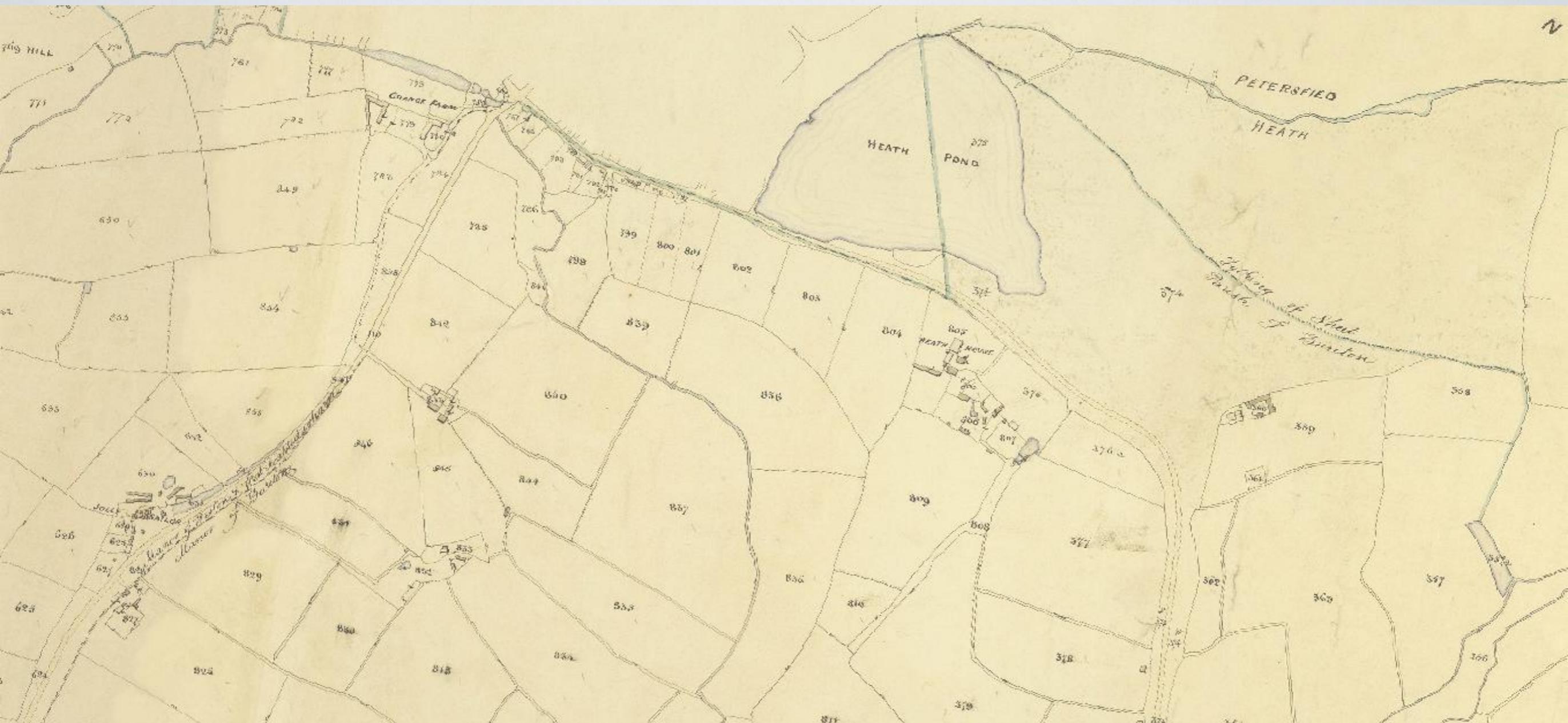
- A3 Petersfield bypass in 1841



- Petersfield heath and pond today



- Petersfield Heath and Pond in 1841



TITHE MAPS

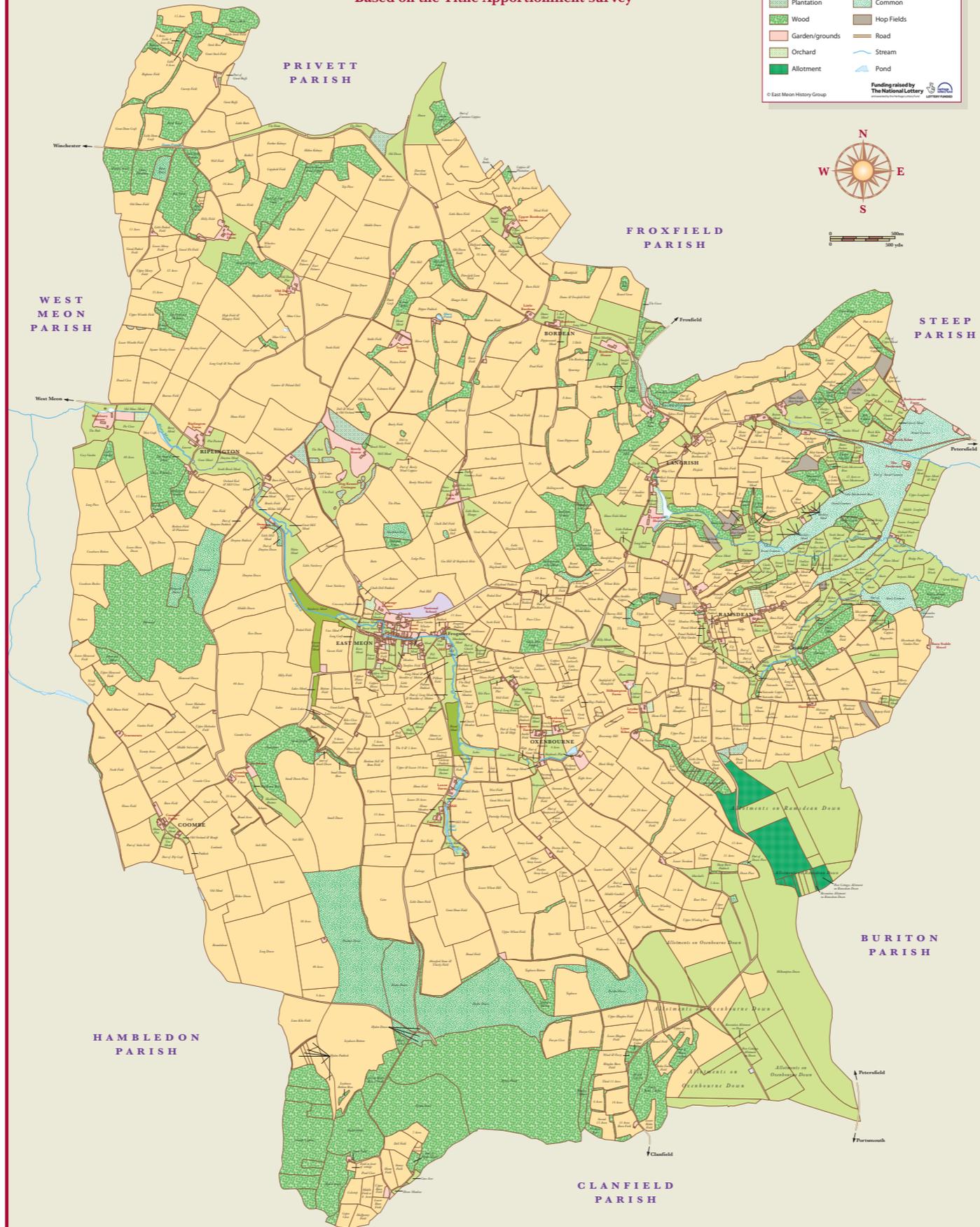
EAST MEON IN 1852

Based on the Tithe Apportionment survey

Key	
Building	Mead
Arable	Rough pasture/vinyard
Pasture	Down/Waste/Furze/Rough
Plantation	Common
Wood	Hop Fields
Garden/grounds	Road
Orchard	Stream
Allotment	Pond

© East Meon History Group

Funding raised by
The National Lottery





- **Tithe awards in neighbouring parishes**

- Tithe commutation based on actual rental payments 1829-1835
- Buriton tithe of £1,092

			Acting official		Valuer	Vicar Tithe £	Other tithe £
West Meon	14/08/1839	Bailey, Rev Henry Vincent DD	GH Appleby	Agreement		736	
Privett	03/07/1845	Bailey, Rev Henry Vincent DD	Thomas James Fatham	Award	John Dunn	243	
Petersfield	31/08/1841	Boyles, Rev Charles Gower	Charles Osborn	Agreement		50	
Sheet	31/08/1841	Boyles, Rev Charles Gower	Charles Osborn	Agreement		338	
Buriton	07/09/1841	Boyles, Rev Charles Gower	Charles Osborn	Agreement		1,092	
Catherington	06/01/1842	Griffin Hooffe, Rev George	Charles Osborn	Agreement		280	614
Chalton	26/01/1841	Manley, Rev William	Charles Osborn	Agreement		232	
Clanfield	26/01/1841	Manley, Rev William	Charles Osborn	Agreement		192	
Hambledon	22/08/1842	Patteson, Rev Thomas	Thomas James Fatham	Agreement		750	980
Steep	08/07/1841	Kemp, Rev Thomas Cooke	Charles Osborn	Agreement		230	300
Froxfield	20/12/1842	Kemp, Rev Thomas Cooke	Thomas James Fatham	Award	Charles Osborn	230	770
East Meon	14/03/1851	Kemp, Rev Thomas Cooke	William Wakeford Attree	Award		680	1,128

- Buriton at 6,306 acres was larger than most neighbouring parishes, with more pasture and common. There was less arable land

	Total Tithed	Tithe Free	Arable	Pasture	Woods	Common	Other	% Arable	% Pasture	% Woods	% Common
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres				
Buriton	6,306		2,345	1,580	787	1,361	233	37%	25%	12%	22%
Catherington	5,045		2,647	1,170	1,024		204	52%	23%	20%	0%
Chalton	1,724		975	559	154		35	57%	32%	9%	0%
Clanfield	1,395		885	374	83		53	63%	27%	6%	0%
East Meon	11,247	(2,533)	7,260	1,473	1,470		1,045	64%	16%	11%	0%
Froxfield	4,899		3,751	356	576		216	77%	7%	12%	0%
Hambledon	9,040		5,240	2,366	1,147	87	201	58%	26%	13%	1%
Petersfield	234		38	112	1		83	16%	48%	0%	0%
Privett	1,270		1,063	72	76		75	84%	6%	6%	0%
Sheet	1,549		741	422	61	303	22	48%	27%	4%	20%
Steep	2,642		1,127	658	582	211	64	43%	25%	22%	8%
West Meon	3,728		2,956	149	363		260	79%	4%	10%	0%
Total	46,546		29,029	9,290	6,324	1,961	2,491	62%	20%	14%	4%

LORD OF THE MANOR

- John Bonham Carter was lord of the manor but the benefice was in the gift of the Bishop of Winchester

	Lord of the manor	Population 1851	Acres	Incumbent	Gift of
East Meon	Bishop of Winchester	1,543	11,247	Thomas Cooke Kemp	Bishop of Winchester
Froxfield	Bishop of Winchester	729	4,898	Thomas Cooke Kemp	Bishop of Winchester
Steep	Bishop of Winchester	581	2,641	Thomas Cooke Kemp	Bishop of Winchester
Hambledon	Bishop of Winchester	2,052	9,041	Thomas Patteson	Bishop of Winchester
Buriton	John Bonham Carter	1,041	6,305	John M Sumner	Bishop of Winchester
Petersfield	Sir WGH Jolliffe Bt	1,452	274	John M Sumner	Bishop of Winchester
Sheet	Sir WGH Jolliffe Bt	453	1,549	John M Sumner	Bishop of Winchester
Catherington	Sir Jervoise Clarke Jervoise Bt	1,094	5,139	George Griffenhoofe	Edward Hayward Esq, Loudwater , Bucks
Chalton with Rowlands' Castle	Sir Jervoise Clarke Jervoise Bt	303	1,723	John Wolvey Astley	Provost & Fellows of King's College Cambridge
Rowlands Castle	Sir Jervoise Clarke Jervoise Bt	402			
Clanfield	Sir Jervoise Clarke Jervoise Bt	263	2,150	John Wolvey Astley	
Meonstoke & West Meon	Warden & Fellows of Winchester College	431	2,050	Charles John Hume	Bishop of Winchester
West Meon	John Dunn	901	3,751	Charles John Hume	Bishop of Winchester
Privett		281	1270		Bishop of Winchester
Colemore	James Winter Scott	149	1,485	Thomas Hervey	
Empshott	Rev Thomas Butler	165	1,320	Robert Tindall	Rev Thomas Butler
Liss	Sir Charles Taylor	748	3,680	William W Bridges	
Prior's Dean	Sir Edward Doughty	131	1,518	Thomas Hervey	
Hawkey	Sir Edward Doughty	329	1,710	Thomas Snow	Bishop of Winchester
Greatham		212	2123	Charles Bradford	Rev Thomas Agar Holland
Newton Valence		355	2253	Thomas Snow	General Maclachlan

Charles Richard Sumner
Bishop of Winchester
1827- 1869



John Bird Sumner
Archbishop of Canterbury
1848 - 1862



LANDOWNERS

- The largest landowners in Buriton - none lived in the parish in 1851 - and the Rector had changed

	Acres	Tithe Paid
Boyles, Revd Charles Gower (Glebe)	1,468	12
Coles, Rev John	1,225	144
Legge, Hon Heneage	1,158	281
Carter, John Bonham Esq	1,088	274
Hugonin, James John Esq	632	169
Jolliffe, Sir William George Hylton Bt	228	63
Mellish, John	148	46
Magdalen College	106	35
Jackson, Sir Richard	83	29
Quanier, Daniel Esq	64	14

- Buriton had a concentration of medium sized landowners

	Acres	of which Buriton	Comments
Jervoise, Rev Sir Samuel Clarke Bt	4,035		<i>Mainly Catherington</i>
Carter, John Bonham Esq	3,271	1,088	<i>Mainly East Meon</i>
Martineau, Joseph Esq	1,646		<i>Froxfield & Privett</i>
Tooker, Hyde Whalley Esq	1,600		<i>Catherington</i>
Legge, Hon Heneage	1,387	1,158	<i>Buriton</i>
Coles, Rev John	1,369	1,225	<i>Buriton</i>
Gage, Hon Thomas William	1,349		<i>Mainly East Meon</i>
Ring, Richard Esq	1,181		<i>Catherington & Hambledon</i>
Gage, Lord	1,156		<i>Mainly East Meon</i>
Joliffe, Sir William Hylton Bt	1,096		<i>Mainly East Meon</i>
Wyndham, John Henry Campbell Esq	917		<i>Mainly East Meon</i>
Foster, John Senr.	853		<i>Hambledon</i>
Hugonin, James John Esq	830	632	<i>Buriton</i>
Barnard, James	795		<i>Mainly East Meon</i>
Clough, Charles Butler Esq	765		<i>Mainly East Meon</i>

- John Bonham Carter



Magistrate Divisions (14)			Petersfield Magistrates	
Alton			Hon John Jervis Carnegie	Fair Oak, Rogate
Andover			Sir Jervoise Clark Jervoise, Bt	Eick Hanger, Blendworth
Basingstoke			Sir William Jolliffe, MP Bt	Heath house, Buriton
Droxford			Sir Archibald Macdonald, Bt	Woolmer Lodge, Liphook
Fareham			Sir Charles Taylor, Bt	Hollycombe, Liphook
Isle of Wight			John Bonham Carter, Esq MP	Buriton
Kingsclere			Joshua Martineau, Esq	Basing Park, Alton
Lymington			Rear Admiral Michael Seymour	captain of the Baltic Fleet
Odiham			Richard Steele, Esq	Wick Green, Froxfield
Petersfield			John Horsey Waddington, Esq	Langrish House, East Meor
Ringwood				
Romsey			Droxford Magistrates	
Southampton			John Henry Campbell Wyndham, Esq	Corhampton, Droxford
Winchester				

- Hampshire MPs in 1852

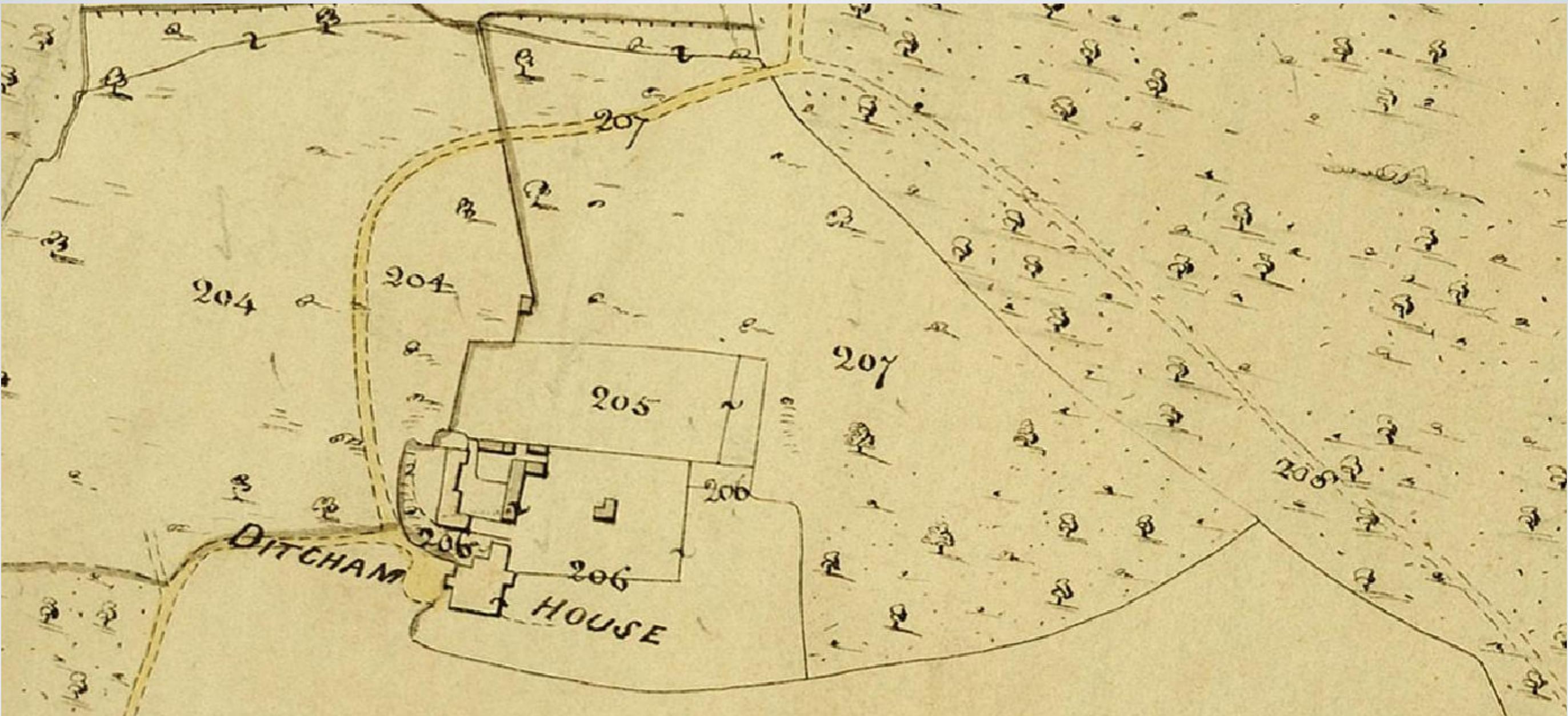
	1852		Comment			
Hampshire North	Charles Shaw-Lefevre	Liberal	<i>(speaker)</i>			
Hampshire North	Melville Portal	Conservative	<i>(Lord Minto's son in law, Russell's brother in law)</i>			
Hampshire South	Lord William Cholmondeley	Conservative				
Hampshire South	Henry Combe Compton	Conservative				
Petersfield	Sir William Jolliffe Bt	Conservative				
Winchester 1	John Bonham Carter	Liberal	<i>(married Baring's daughter)</i>			
Winchester 2	Sir James Buller East	Conservative				
Portsmouth 1	Viscount Charles Monck	Liberal				
Portsmouth 2	Francis Baring	Liberal	<i>(later Lord Northbrook)</i>			
Andover 1	Henry Beaumont Coles	Conservative				
Andover 2	William Cubitt	Conservative				
Christchurch	John Edward Walcott	Conservative				
Lymington 1	Edward John Hutchins	Whig				
Lymington 2	Sir John Rivett-Carnac, Bt	Conservative				
Southampton 1	Sir Alexander Cockburn	Liberal				
Southampton 2	Brodie McGhie Willcox	Liberal				
Newport 1	William Biggs	Whig				
Newport 2	William Nathaniel Massey	Whig				

- The liberal cabinet in 1851

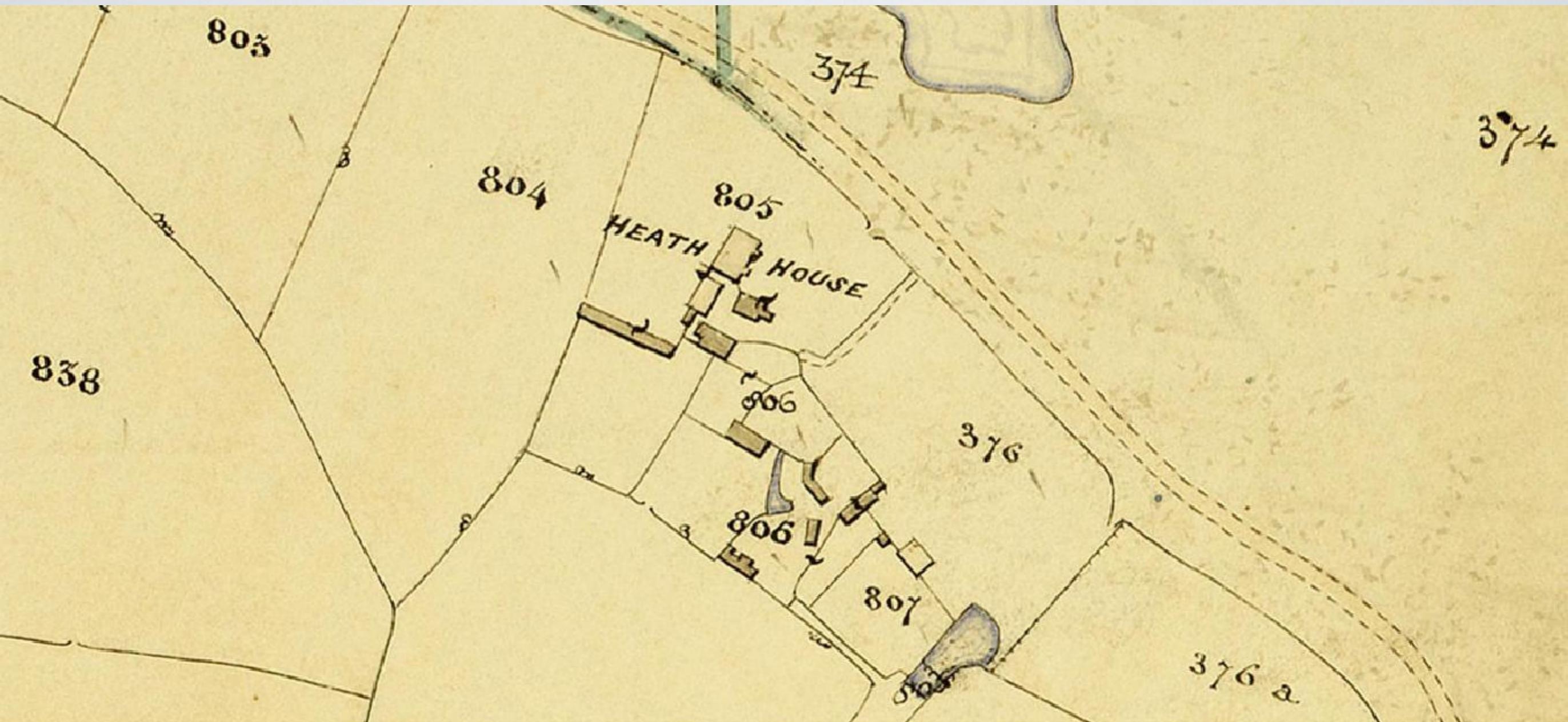
1851		Comment
Prime Minister	Lord John Russell	<i>(son of Duke of Bedford)</i>
Lord Chancellor	Lord Cottenham	
Chancellor of the Exchequer	Sir Charles Wood	<i>(later Viscount Halifax)</i>
Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster	Lord Campbell	
President of the Council	Marquis of Lansdowne	
Lord Privy Seal	Earl of Minto	<i>(Lord John Russell's father in law)</i>
Home Office	Sir George Grey	
Foreign Office	Viscount Palmeston	
Colonial Office	Earl Grey	
Admiralty	Sir Francis Thornhill Baring	<i>(later Lord Northbrook)</i>
Board of Trade	Henry Labouchere	<i>(Lord Taunton, Baring's cousin. He married Baring's sister)</i>
Board of Control	Sir John Cam Hobhouse	
Postmaster General	Marquis of Clanricade	
Woods and Forests	Earl of Carlisle	<i>(George Howard, owner of Castle Howard)</i>

LOCAL LANDOWNERS

- Ditcham House in 1842 - home of Joanna Maria Carter



- Heath House in 1842, home of Sir William Jolliffe



- Nursted House in 1842, home of James Hugonin



- Largest tithe payers: landowners

	Tithe	Acreage	Tithe/ Acre
Legge, Hon Heneage	281	1,158	0.24
Carter, John Bonham Esq	274	1,088	0.25
Hugonin, James John Esq	169	632	0.27
Coles, Rev John	144	1,225	0.12
Jolliffe, Sir William George Hylton Bt	63	228	0.28
Mellish, John	46	148	0.31
Magdalen College	35	106	0.33
Jackson, Sir Richard	29	83	0.35
Kennett, Richard Barlow	16	61	0.26
Quanier, Daniel Esq	14	64	0.22
Other	21	1,513	0.01
Total	1,092	6,306	0.17

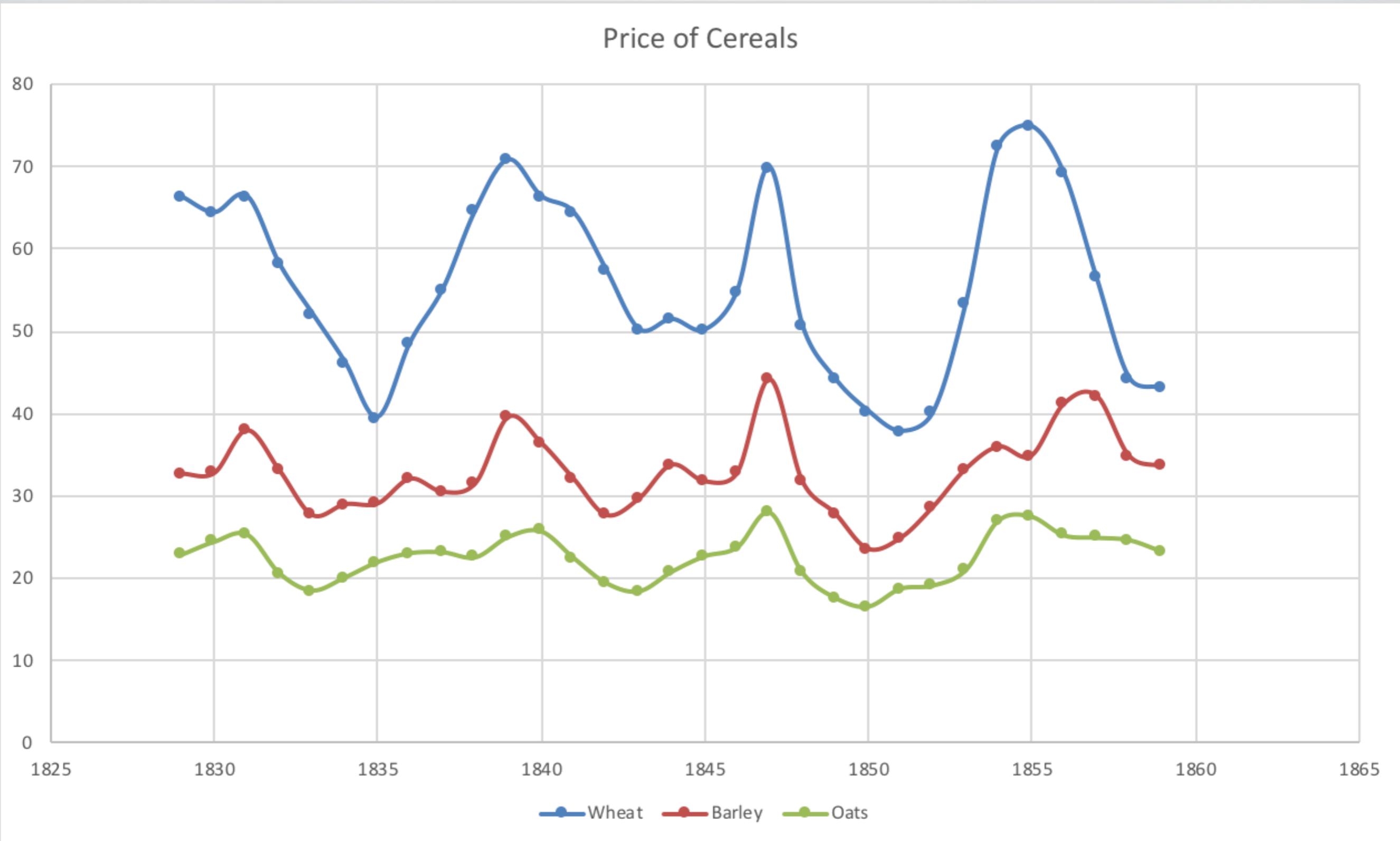
FARMERS

- Largest tithe payers: farmers

	Tithe	Acreage	Tithe/ Acre
	£		£
King, Fielder Esq	250	929	0.27
Seward, Samuel	158	596	0.27
Chase, William Sen	108	380	0.28
Maxwell, Thomas	100	308	0.32
Chase, William Jnr	95	325	0.29
Mellish, John	57	179	0.32
Maxwell, Elizabeth	38	149	0.25
Port, Benjamin	29	83	0.35
Ring, John	24	90	0.27
Carter, Johanna Maria	22	180	0.12
Other	212	3,087	0.07
Total	1,092	6,306	0.17

- The economics of farming:
- Wages (Andover 1850) 8s/week, extra 6d for harvest.
Implies maximum £20 per year
- Labourer could look after 25 arable acres or 50 pasture acres (Cambridge History) (i.e. 40p - 80p /acre)
- Rent was £1.25 acre (Caird)
- Tithes were £0.17/acre (Tithe award)
- Wheat yield was 20 bushels/acre in Hampshire in 1800, rising to 30 in 1850

- Price of grains in shillings per imperial quarter
- 40 shillings / quarter = £0.25/bushel (crop worth £5 - £7.50/ acre) but 4 crop rotation



- Fielder King employed 54 men for 2,700 acres.
- Samuel Seward employed 39 men for 600 acres
- Average of 30 acres per labourer

	Address	Forename	Surname	Relationship	Condition	Age	Sex	Occupation	Birthplace	County	Acres	Men	Acres/man
Buriton	Manor Farm	Fielder	King	Head	Married	43	M	Farmer	Oakhurst	Sussex	2700	54	50
Weston	Weston Lane	Samuel	Seward	Head	Married	64	M	Farmer	Wisborough Greer	Sussex	600	39	15
Buriton	Bulling Hill Farm	William	Chase	Head	Married	39	M	Farmer	Rogate	Sussex	400	15	27
Buriton	Nursted Farm	Thomas	Maxwell	Head	Married	60	M	Farmer	Harting	Sussex	325	18	18
Buriton	Ditcham Farm	Edward	Daubeny	Head	Unmarried	29	M	Farmer		Norfolk	280	11	25
Buriton	Heath Farm	Phoebe	Mundy	Head	Widowed	55	F	Farmer	Petersfield	Hants	193	7	28
Weston	Boro' Hill	Mary	Mellersh	Head	Widowed	60	F	Farmer	Winsham	Somerset	175	6	29
Buriton	Lower Nursted	George	Bentley	Head	Married	48	M	Farmer	Colemore	Hants	163	7	23
Buriton	Lower Nursted	John	Harrison	Head	Married	32	M	Farmer	Petersfield	Hants	100	4	25
Weston	Weston Lane	Henry	Dean	Head	Married	45	M	Farmer	Buriton	Hants	100	4	25
Weston	Rushes	John	Monk	Head	Married	55	M	Farmer	Portsea	Hants	100	4	25
Weston	Grange	Thomas	Baker	Head	Married	61	M	Farmer	Petersfield	Hants	30	3	10
Weston	(habitation)	Maria	Biden	Head	Widowed	39	F	Farmer	Kilmiston	Hants	20	2	10
Weston	Tilmore	William	Welch	Head	Married	62	M	Farmer	West Meon	Hants	19		
Total											5205	174	30
Excluding Manor Farm											2505	120	21

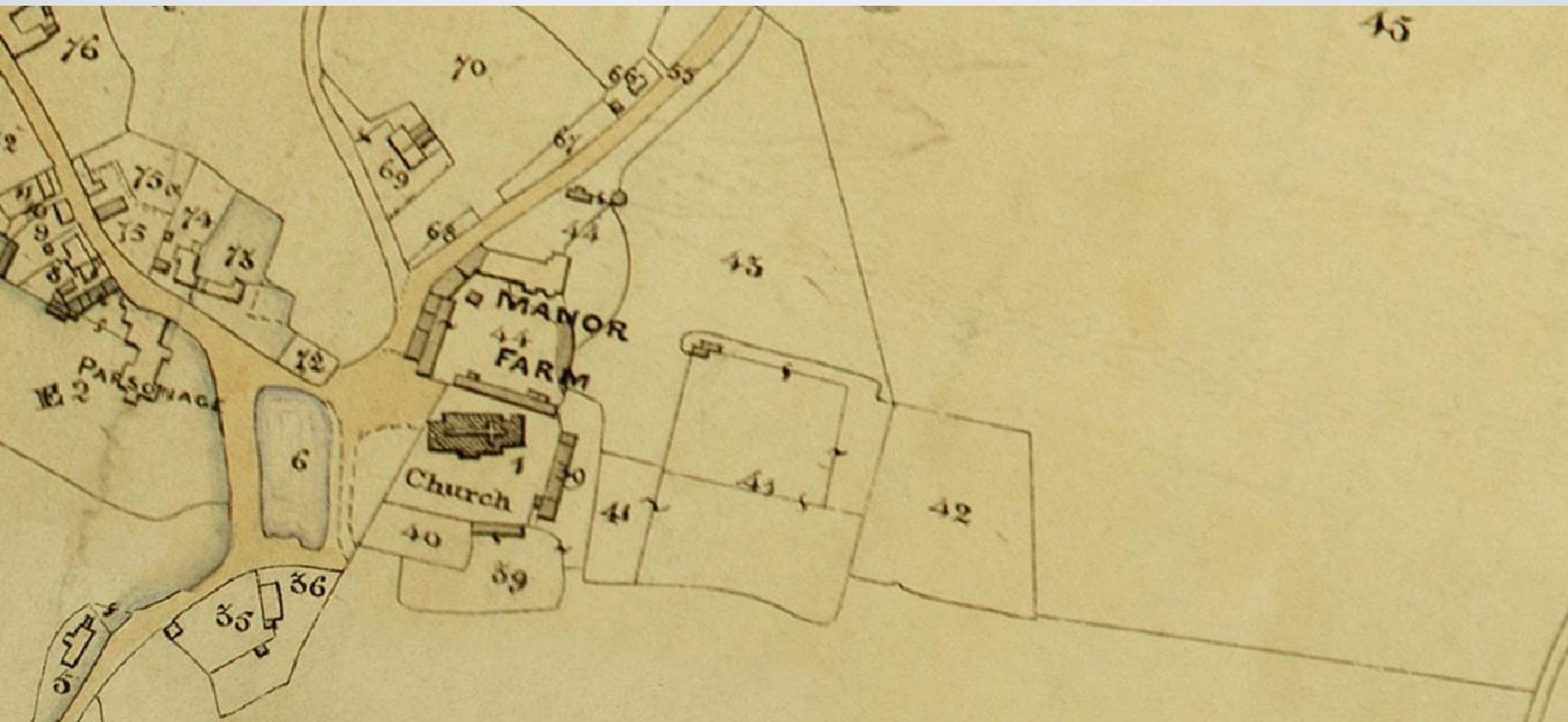
- Most large local farmers were tenants. Fielder King ran the largest local farm by a factor of 2x.

	Farmed	Parish	Owned
Gage, Hon Thomas William	1,510	East Meon	1,320
Padwick, Henry	1,319	Catherington	
Padwick, Samuel & Guy, William	1,158	East Meon	
Earwaker, John	1,031	West Meon	324
Ray, William	968	East Meon	
King, Fielder Esq	929	Buriton	
Barnard, Henry	802	East Meon	
Lock, James	772	East Meon	
Boys, Thomas	735	Chalton	
Martin, William	711	Chalton	3
Arnold, Andrew	707	West Meon	5
Coles, Rev John	664	Buriton	664
Seward, Samuel Esq	649	Buriton	52
Kennett, Henry	627	Hambledon	31
Weeks, William Jnr	599	East Meon	599
Poole, Henry	574	Clanfield	
Ray, James	545	East Meon	
Silvester, John	522	Froxfield	522
Wyatt, Henry and Allen	519	Catherington	
Ring, Richard Esq	506	Catherington	506

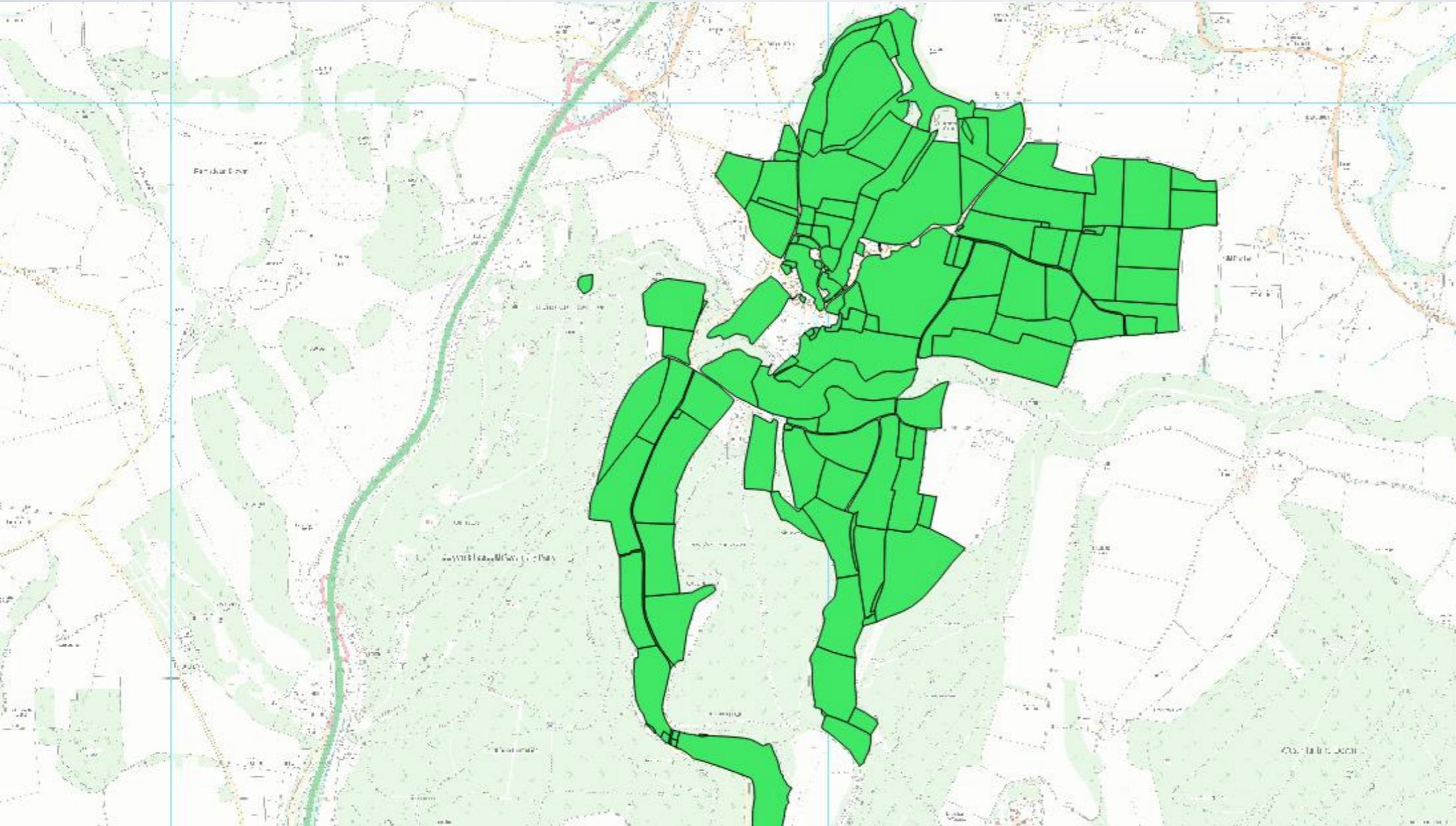
- Caird 1850 Study of British Agriculture

In every respect, the present state of the farm buildings in Hampshire is unsatisfactory: insufficient in point of accommodation, placed here and there more by random than on any definite principle, constructed of materials so frail as to be in constant need of repair, they show that the landlords have given little attention to the wants of their tenants, and that their agents have failed to perform a most important part of their duties, when these duties are rightly understood.

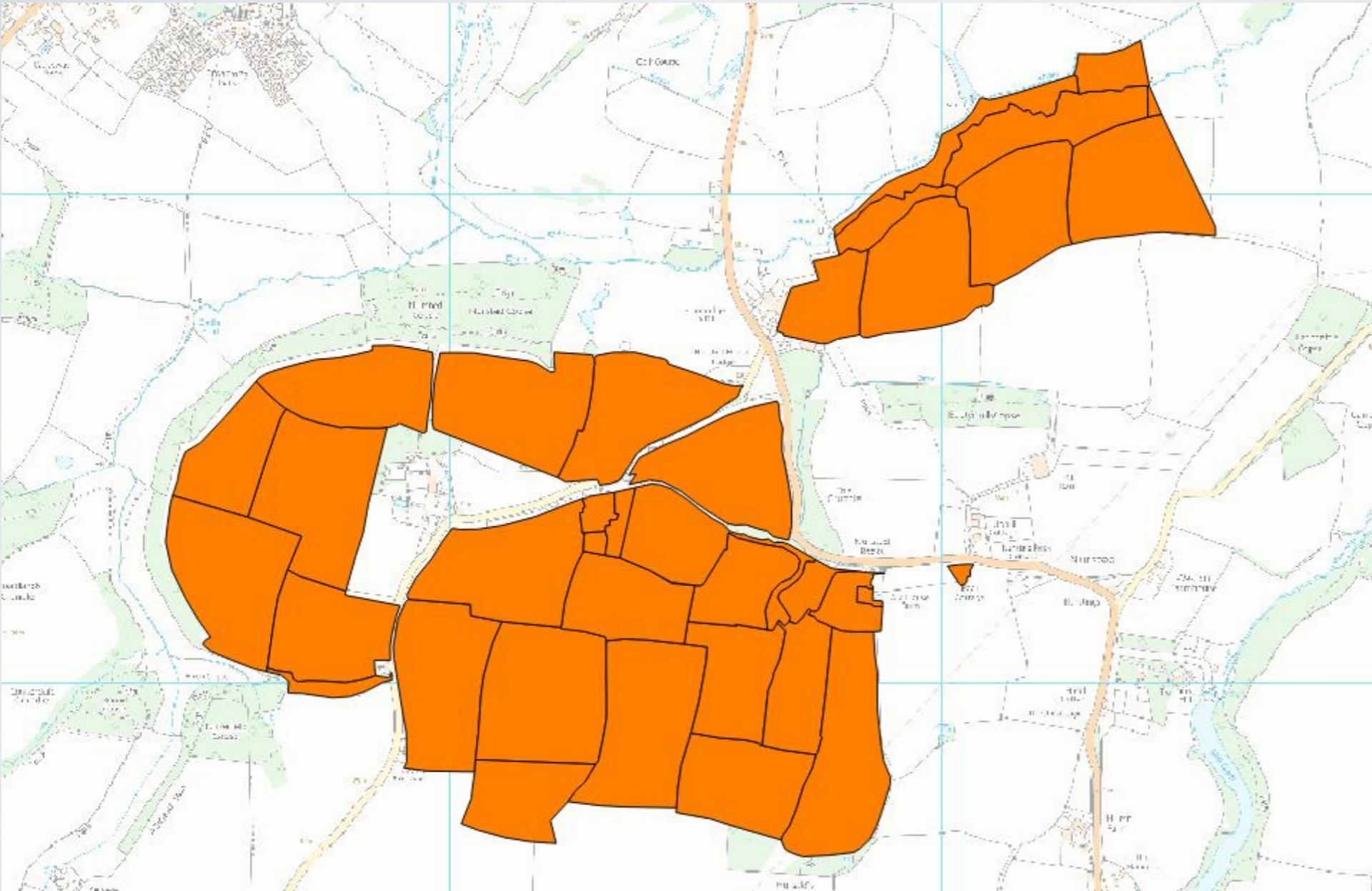
- Manor Farm in 1842, note the buildings



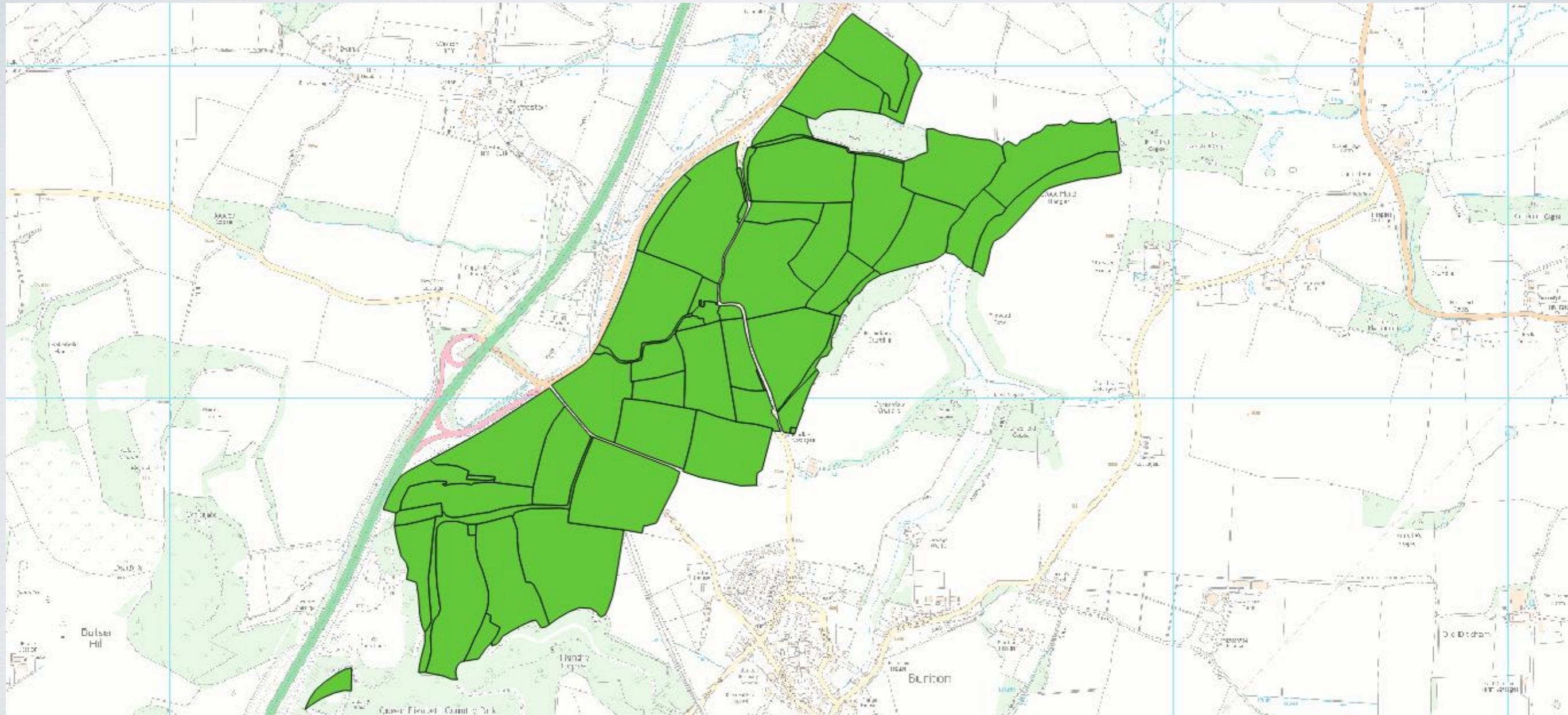
- Manor Farm, Fielder King - who had moved on by 1855



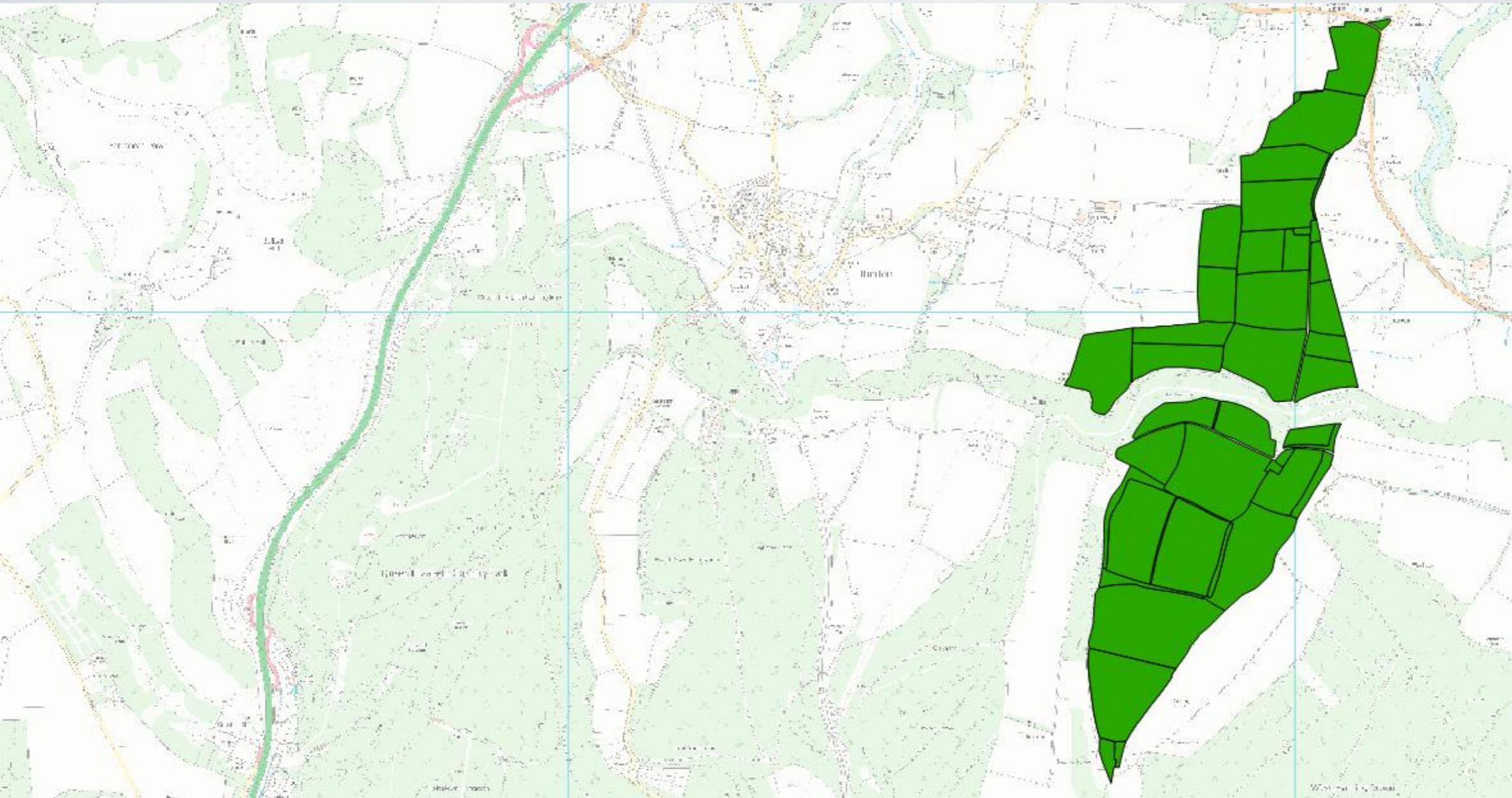
- Nursted Farm, Thomas Maxwell



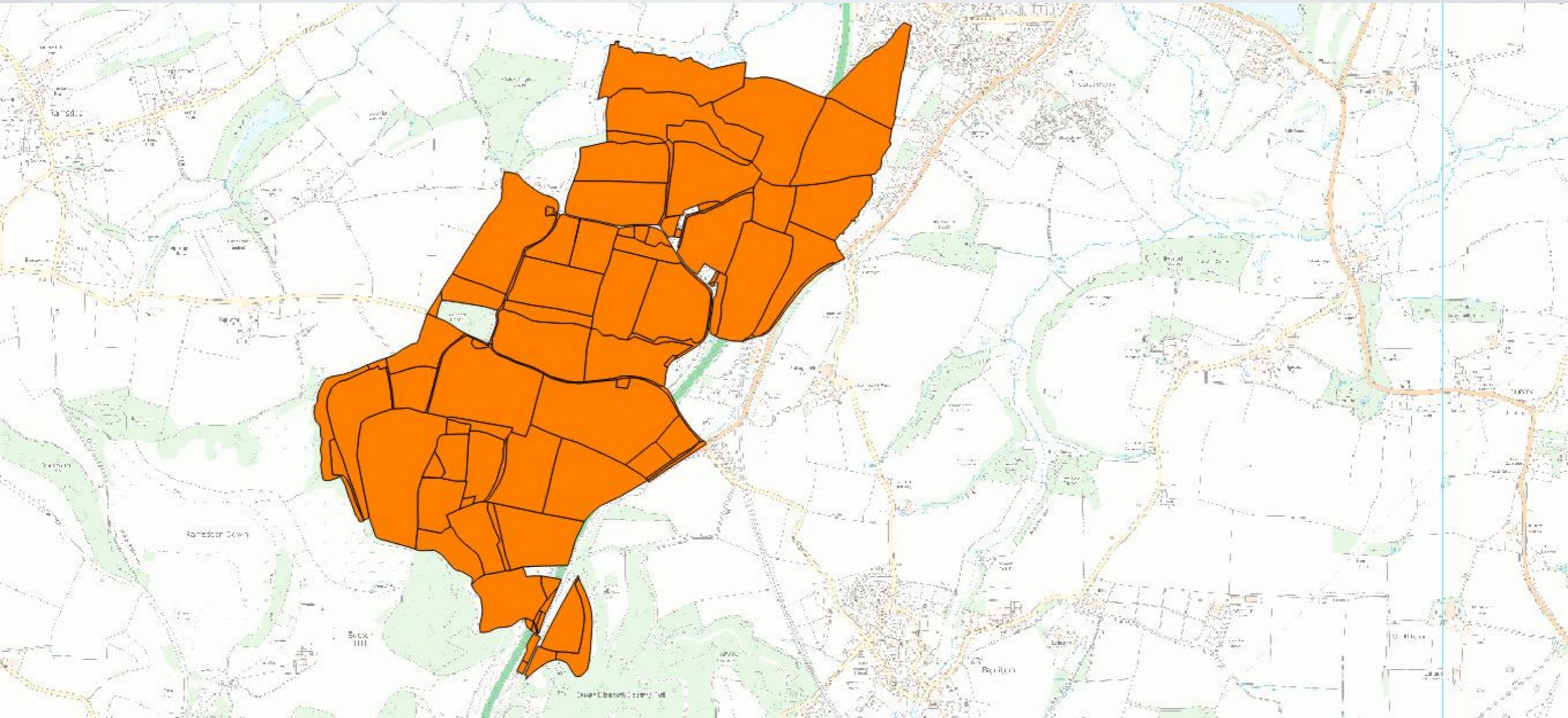
- Bolinge Hill Farm, William Chase Junior



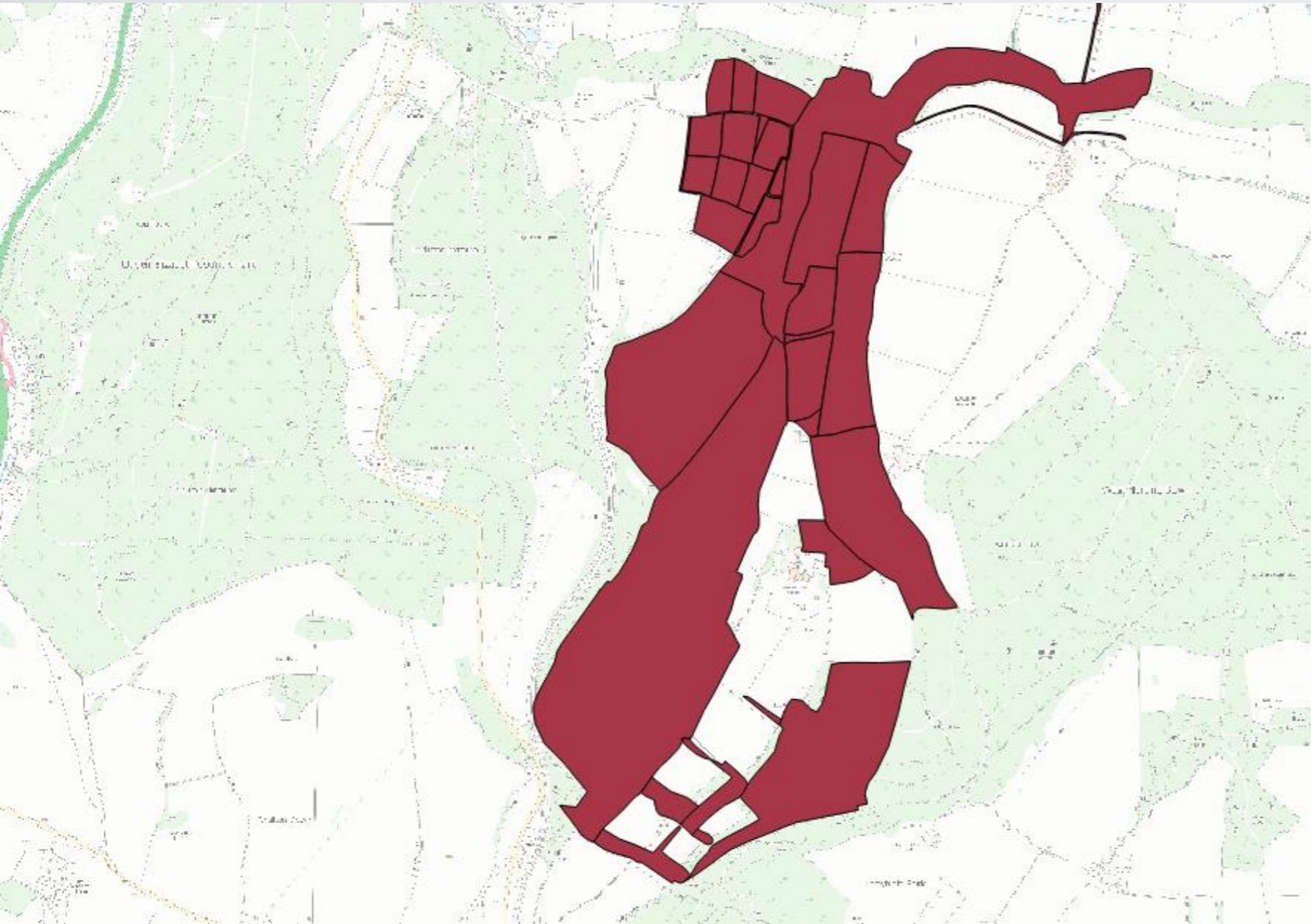
- Ditcham Farm / Downley House Farm, William Chase Senior



- Weston Farm, Samuel Seward



- Ditcham Farm, Rev John Coles



THE CHURCH

- Church attendance: significant growth in nonconformist, especially Methodism
- Petersfield saw double the Anglican Church goers
- Wesleyan pastor in Petersfield noted low attendance due to poor weather

Church	Priest	Capacity	Attendance	1801 Pop	1851 Pop
All Saints , East Meon	Thomas Cooke Kemp	670	693	1,061	1,543
<i>Chapel, Ramsdean</i>	<i>R Green, Manager</i>	<i>310</i>	<i>278</i>		
<i>Calvinist Chapel, Halley St</i>	<i>Samuel Kille, Manager,</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>111</i>		
Priors Dean Parish Church	PA De Tripier, Curate, Colemore	110	112	117	131
Colemore Parish Church	PA De Tripier, Curate, Colemore	100	132	92	149
Privett Parish Church	William Adley, Curate, Privett	196	278	185	281
St Peter's Froxfield	Edmund Docker, Curate, Froxfield	300	255	437	729
<i>Wesleyan, Froxfield</i>	<i>John Eglington, Wesleyan Minister Alton</i>		<i>88</i>		
Buriton Parish Church	John M Sumner	399	460	630	1,041
<i>Primitive Methodist, Buriton</i>	<i>Charles Brackstone</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>83</i>		
Petersfield Parish Church	FM Cunningham, Curate	700	1,350	1,159	1,452
<i>Independent Chapel, Petersfield</i>	<i>William Isaac , Pastor</i>	<i>495</i>	<i>849</i>		
<i>Dragon St Wesleyan</i>	<i>John Eglington, Wesleyan Minister Alton</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>51</i>		
<i>Christian,</i>	<i>Thomas Barnes</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>20</i>		
Steep Chapel (Anglican)	TR Brownrigg, Curate of Steep, Petersfield	340	500	414	581
<i>Stroud Common, Primitive Methodist</i>	<i>William Heath, Preacher, Stroud Common</i>		<i>31</i>		
Clanfield (Conjectural)	Thomas Poole		150	153	263
<i>Ebenezer Independent Methodist</i>	<i>William Dorey, Independent Minister, Portsmouth</i>	<i>166</i>	<i>314</i>		

- East Meon, Hambledon & Buriton all very rich livings
- *“The tithes & fees being a varying income, it is impossible to give an accurate answer (to income). Besides this, the necessary deductions are not asked, & to return the income without these would give a very erroneous idea of the income”*. Rev John Sumner
- Buriton tithe was £1,092, excluding Sheet which was another £338
- Sumner also had a paid role in Winchester cathedral working for his father

AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS

- **1851 census:** Sunday March 30

1851	Parish	Buriton	Weston
Population	1037	681	356
House	210	130	80
Pop/House	4.9	5.2	4.5
Men	527	347	180
Women	510	334	176
Average Ag	26.1	25.9	27.4

- Almost 50% under age of 20

Age Profile		
Under 10	270	26%
10-19	209	20%
20-29	161	16%
30-39	124	12%
40-49	103	10%
50-59	77	7%
60-69	56	5%
70+	37	4%
Total	1037	

- Almost 50% born in Buriton. Another 96 from Petersfield

Place of Birth	Buriton	East Meon
Buriton	510	10
Petersfield	96	15
Harting	36	
Steep	33	28
Sheet	27	1
East Meon	21	1013
Liss	16	
Rogate	13	
Weston	13	
Froxfield	10	

- Over 90% from Hampshire and Sussex

Place of Birth						
Buriton	510	49%	East Meon	1013	66%	
Other Hants	343	33%		415	27%	
Sussex	106	10%		32	2%	
Surrey	18	2%		8	1%	
Middlesex	11	1%		8	1%	
Dorset	6	1%		3	0%	
Suffolk	5	0%		4	0%	
Kent	5	0%		1	0%	
Somerset	5	0%		2	0%	
Norfolk	4	0%		6	0%	
Berks	3	0%		3	0%	
Other / Unk	21	2%		31	2%	

- Almost 60% of men/boys were labourers
- Over 50% of women/girls had no listed occupation

Male Occupation (over 11)			Female Occupation		
agric. labourer		207	servant		19
Farmer		11	dressmaker		12
bricklayer		9	laundress		11
servant		9	at home		9
gardener		8	housekeeper		9
blacksmith		6	alms		8
carpenter		6	farmer's daughter		8
shoemaker		5	pauper		8
tailor		4	annuitant		5
wheelwright		4	Farmer		4
cordwainer		3	seamstress		4
grocer		3	cook		3
sawyer		3	governess		3
shepherd		3	housemaid		3
thatcher		3	needlewoman		3
Other (includes "scholar")		95	nurse		3
			visitor		2
			Other		19
			No occupation		176
					309

- Colwell was most common surname -5 households

Surname	Buriton		East Meon
Colwell	30		
Emm	24		
Porter	23		26
Welch	23		17
Cook	22		4
Hoar	21		
Newman	21		
Budd	20		36
Aburrow	17		2
Mariner	16		
Annells	15		
Burgess	15		
Pannell	14		
Powell	14		
Bridle	13		
Seward	13		
Smith	11		55

- William most popular man's name

William	88
John	81
George	64
James	59
Henry	50
Thomas	41
Charles	20
Richard	12
Edward	11
Robert	10

- Jane most popular woman's name

Jane	62
Elizabeth	48
Mary	44
Ann	41
Sarah	31
Harriet	28
Mary Ann	27
Ellen	25
Charlotte	22
Eliza	14

- No paupers in Buriton only 12 marked “alms”. 10 paupers in Weston
- Low levels of pauperism - 10% was average. 22/1037 (2%) in Buriton - all elderly, average age 70

	Address	Forename	Surname	Relation	Condition	Age	Sex	Occupation	Birthplace
Buriton	Colters Dean	Samuel	Mariner	Lodger	Unmarried	76	M	alms	Buriton
Buriton	New Barn	Phoebe	Clewer	Head	Unmarried	64	F	alms	Buriton
Buriton	Nursted	John	Sparsholt	Father in Law	Widowed	79	M	alms	East Meon
Buriton	Heath House	Jane	Woodger	Lodger	Widowed	86	F	alms	Liss
Buriton	Buriton Lane	Elizabeth	Budd	Head	Widowed	75	F	alms	Havant
Buriton	Buriton Lane	Ann	Budd	Lodger		54	F	alms	Petersfield
Buriton	Bones Lane	William	Kerry	Head	Widowed	80	M	alms	Barton
Buriton	North Lane	Sarah	Anells	Head	Widowed	67	F	alms	Buriton
Buriton	Road Side	Elizabeth	Harslett	Lodger	Widowed	79	F	alms	Portsea
Buriton	Road Side	Elizabeth	Bridle	Head	Widowed	79	F	alms	Liss
Buriton	Village	Thomas	Barrow	Head	Husband	74	M	alms; former shepherd	Doughton
Buriton	Village	Sarah	Lock	Head	Wife	53	F	alms	Harting
Weston	Rake Field	George	Long	Brother in Law	Unmarried	53	M	pauper agric. labourer	Buriton
Weston	(habitation)	Sarah	Lake	Head	Widowed	60	F	pauper seamstress	Buriton
Weston	High Park	Mary	Cooper	Mother in Law	Widowed	70	F	pauper laundress?	Froxfield
Weston	Weston Lane	Sarah	Norgate	Grandmother	Widowed	66	F	pauper seamstress	not known
Weston	Causeway	John	Beckingham	Head	Husband	74	M	pauper agric. labourer	Hampport?
Weston	Causeway	Elizabeth	Beckingham	Wife	Wife	65	F	pauper	Steep
Weston	Spain	Elizabeth	Seward	Head	Widowed	64	F	pauper	Steep
Weston	Weston Charity	Mary Ann	Holland	Head	Unmarried	64	F	pauper; former straw bonnet maker	London
Weston	Borough Hill	Dinah	Blunden	Mother	Widowed	78	F	pauper	Froxfield
Weston	Borough Hill	Mary	Ayott?	Visitor	Widowed	78	F	pauper	Steep
							70		

- Petersfield Workhouse - 1 of 16 “Unions” in Hampshire
- East Meon largest parish, with 2 out of 16 “guardians”. Buriton had 1 guardian



- 4 (out of 80) paupers from Buriton in 1851 census

Parish or Township of		Ecclesiastical District of		City or Borough of		Town of		Village of	
<i>Petersfield</i>				<i>Petersfield</i>				<i>150</i>	
No. of Inhabitants Males Females	Name of Street, Place, or Road, and Name or No. of House	Name and Surname of each Person who abode in the house, on the Night of the 30th March, 1851	Relation to Head of Family	Condition	Age of		Rank, Profession, or Occupation	Where Born	Whether Blind Deaf Dumb
					Males	Females			
		<i>Richard Hoall</i>	<i>Head</i>	<i>Widow</i>	<i>72</i>		<i>Pauper</i>	<i>Hants Buriton</i>	
		<i>Do Do</i>	<i>Son</i>		<i>18</i>		<i>Do</i>	<i>Do Buriton</i>	
		<i>Sam Do</i>	<i>Daughter</i>		<i>12</i>		<i>Do</i>	<i>Do Do</i>	
		<i>Henry Do</i>	<i>Son</i>		<i>6</i>		<i>Do</i>	<i>Do Do</i>	
		<i>James Nash</i>		<i>U</i>	<i>23</i>		<i>Do 12 Lawyer</i>	<i>Do Buriton</i>	
		<i>Joseph Minter</i>		<i>U</i>	<i>78</i>		<i>Do</i>	<i>Do Colchester</i>	
		<i>George Abour</i>		<i>U</i>	<i>67</i>		<i>Do</i>	<i>Do Do</i>	
		<i>Maria Tilk</i>		<i>U</i>	<i>27</i>		<i>Do</i>	<i>Do Eastman</i>	
		<i>Charles Cotton</i>		<i>U</i>	<i>66</i>		<i>Do</i>	<i>Do Do</i>	
		<i>John Elliott</i>			<i>78</i>		<i>Do</i>	<i>Do Petersfield</i>	
		<i>Mabel Crockett</i>		<i>U</i>	<i>21</i>		<i>Do</i>	<i>Do Eastman</i>	
		<i>Daniel Carpenter</i>		<i>U</i>	<i>79</i>		<i>Do</i>	<i>Do Westman</i>	
		<i>Henry Siquering</i>		<i>U</i>	<i>77</i>		<i>Do</i>	<i>Do Eastman</i>	
		<i>Ruth Smith</i>	<i>Head</i>	<i>U</i>	<i>31</i>		<i>Do</i>	<i>Do Do</i>	
		<i>Emma Do</i>	<i>Daughter</i>		<i>9</i>		<i>Do</i>	<i>Do Petersfield</i>	
		<i>William Syling</i>		<i>U</i>	<i>59</i>		<i>Do</i>	<i>Surrey Kingston</i>	
		<i>Martha Silt</i>		<i>U</i>	<i>16</i>		<i>Do</i>	<i>Hants Eastman</i>	
		<i>John Simons</i>		<i>U</i>	<i>20</i>		<i>Do</i>	<i>Do Do</i>	
		<i>Mary Sygweed</i>		<i>Widow</i>	<i>70</i>		<i>Do</i>	<i>Wills Ramshart</i>	
		<i>Ann Page</i>	<i>Head</i>	<i>Widow</i>	<i>27</i>		<i>Do</i>	<i>Herts Millingbury</i>	
Total of Houses		I U B		12		Total of Persons...		77 8	

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- 43 year old Richard Pennicott - *maybe related to 9 year old in Buriton with same surname*
- 42 year old Richard Hall - *10 other Halls in Buriton*
- 33 year old James Nash - *no Naish or Nash in Buriton Census*
- 13 year old Mary Caplen - *there was a 73 year old shoemaker in North Lane and a 13 year old agricultural labourer*

- **1855 Kelly Directory**
- John Bedford was the receiver of the post, which arrived at 8 am and were dispatched at 6.30 pm
- 5 Gentry (Francis Darwin, *Nursted house*, Lord de Blaquiere, *Heath House*, Mrs Eames, William Green, *Ditcham Grove*, Rev Sumner, *Rectory*)
- 15 traders - 14 farmers
- Assessor of taxes, Parish clerk & National School

- 1 pub (*Five bells*) - Jolly Sailor on London road not listed
- 3 beer retailers (George Fielder, John Smith & John Aburrow - *who lived at the Newby's house, so may have been at the Jolly sailor*)
- 2 shopkeepers (John Bedford, John Lee)
- 1 tailor (Edward White)

- 1 boot & shoemaker (James Hall)
- 1 blacksmith (John Hounscome, opposite the rectory)
- 2 wheelwrights (John Caplen, George Fielder
1st house up Kiln Lane)
- No bakers, butchers, harness makers

- John Harrison ran brick & tile works next to Jolly Sailor
- 1 land agent (William Adams)
- 2 bricklayers (Walter Bone, Patrick Thomas)
- 1 gardener & seedsman (Samuel Journing)